

## M2 Research Internship – Master (M2) 2025

Laboratory: LIS (UMR 7020)

Subject Title: Robust Guaranteed Control of AI-Assisted Anesthesia

Supervisors: Moussa Labbadi (Associate Professor).  
Christophe Roman (Associate Professor).

Location: Saint Jérôme University Campus,  
Avenue Escadrille Normandie Niemen,  
13397 MARSEILLE Cedex 20.

Emails: moussa.labbadi@lis-lab.fr  
christophe.roman@lis-lab.fr

### Context and Objectives

The integration of artificial intelligence (AI) with classical control methods in anesthesia management has made significant strides, especially in addressing inter- and intra-patient variability in the effects of anesthetic agents such as Propofol and Remifentanyl. While traditional pharmacokinetic (PK) and pharmacodynamic (PD) models are valuable tools, they face notable limitations in real-world clinical settings, including uncertainties, patient-specific variability, and the need for robust identification techniques. These challenges underscore the necessity of exploring innovative, AI-driven control strategies.

This internship project identifies the critical challenges in anesthesia management and proposes solutions leveraging AI. Specifically, it focuses on the integration of **Sliding Mode Control (SMC)** to enhance robustness and ensure fast convergence in conjunction with AI methods. The project aims to address the following fundamental question:

*How can the stability and safety of this coupling of methods be mathematically guaranteed?*

### Envisaged Activities

1. Literature review of the related works.
2. Develop a method to guarantee learning-based control (Machine Learning with SMC).
3. Implement and validate the proposed algorithm in simulation using real data.

### Candidate Profile

- Strong background in Control Theory, Computer Science, Mathematics, or closely related fields.
- Solid programming skills in Matlab, C++, or Python.

**Application:** Please send your full application materials, including:

- A complete CV.
- Academic transcripts.
- A motivation letter.